**History 12 Unit 1: Historiography, WW1 and the Treaty of Versailles**

*Thematic Questions:*

1. Technology: Did weapons and communications technology during WW1 make warfare more efficient as intended? Why or why not? (p 36-7)
2. Changing Identities: What effect did the Treaty of Versailles’ realignment of borders in Eastern Europe and the Middle East have on nationalism? (52-55)
3. Shifting Borders: Why were independent countries created in Eastern Europe but mandates created in the Middle East? What does this tell us about imperialism? (52-55)
4. Globalization: Why was the League of Nations not an effective solution to collective security? (p 50-1)

*Vocabulary: You should be familiar with the following terms by the end of the unit.*

**HISTORIOGRAPHY**

Primary document

Secondary document

Reliability

Bias Imperialism

Nationalism Socialism

Totalitarianism Militarism

Communism Capitalism

Fascism Industrialism

Right wing

Left wing

**PARIS PEACE CONFERENCES**

**Red text: Ch. 2 Grey: Ch. 8,9,10,11.**

David Lloyd George

Georges Clemenceau

Woodrow Wilson

Vittorio Orlando

Treaty of Versailles

14 points

Self-determination

Reparations

Mandates

Dalmatian coast

Autarky

Successor states

‘Stab in the back’ theory

Article 231 war guilt

Collective security

Saar Rhineland

Polish Corridor Polish corridor

Anschluss Alsace-Lorraine

League of Nations

‘Diktat’

Unit 1 Review Paragraphs (you may need a separate sheet of paper):

1. To what extent did the treaties reflect the dreams and ideals of Wilson?

2. To what extent did the treaties reflect the ideas of Clemenceau.

3. To what extent did the treaties reflect the goals and aspirations of Lloyd George?

4. Describe the main provisions of the Treaty of Versailles

5. Discuss the roles nationalism and imperialism played in the formation of the treaties

6. Discuss the extent that treaties resulted in increased nationalism

7. Discuss reasons why Germany would have considered the Treaty of Versailles to be unfair